REFERENCE

7BP.

CONTENTS

DESCRIPTION

LEGEND (SOIL & ROCK)

TITLE SHEET

CROSS SECTIONS

SITE PLAN

BORE LOGS CORE PHOTOS

SHEET NO.

5-7

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY MADISON

PROJECT DESCRIPTION REPLACE BRIDGE #143 ON SR 1151 (BIG PINE RD.) OVER BIG PINE CREEK

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	17BP.13.R.156	1	8

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1991 707-6805. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BORCHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (INP-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED MATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MOY LOWER CONDITIONS INCLOURS CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

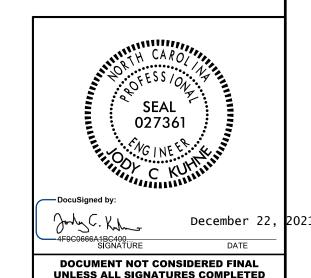
THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISTY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:

 1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

 2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

	C.D. JOHNSON
	D.O. CHEEK
	C.J. COFFEY
INVESTIGATED	BY D.M. MULLEN
DRAWN BY	'CK
CHECKED BY _	
SUBMITTED BY	



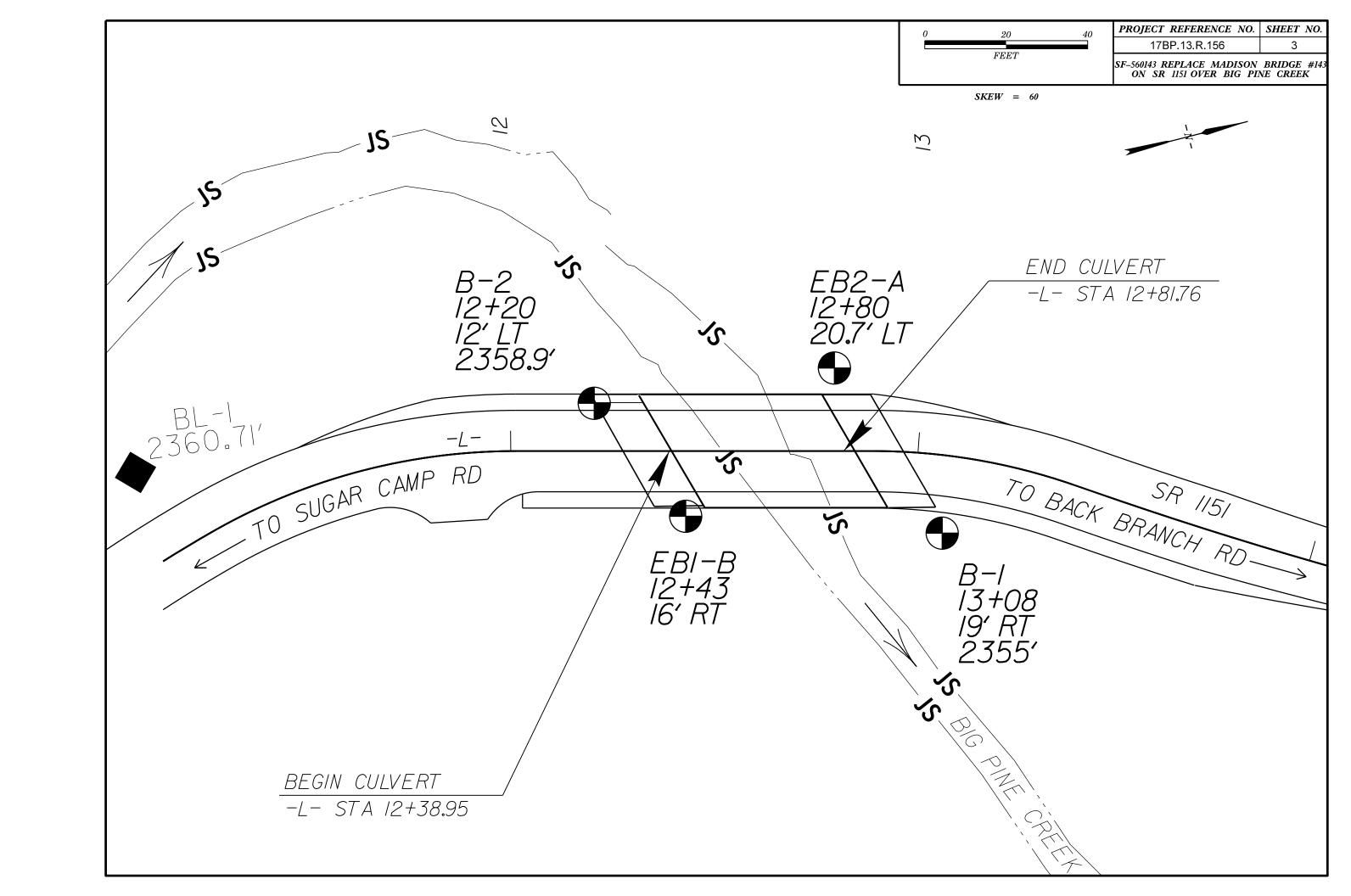
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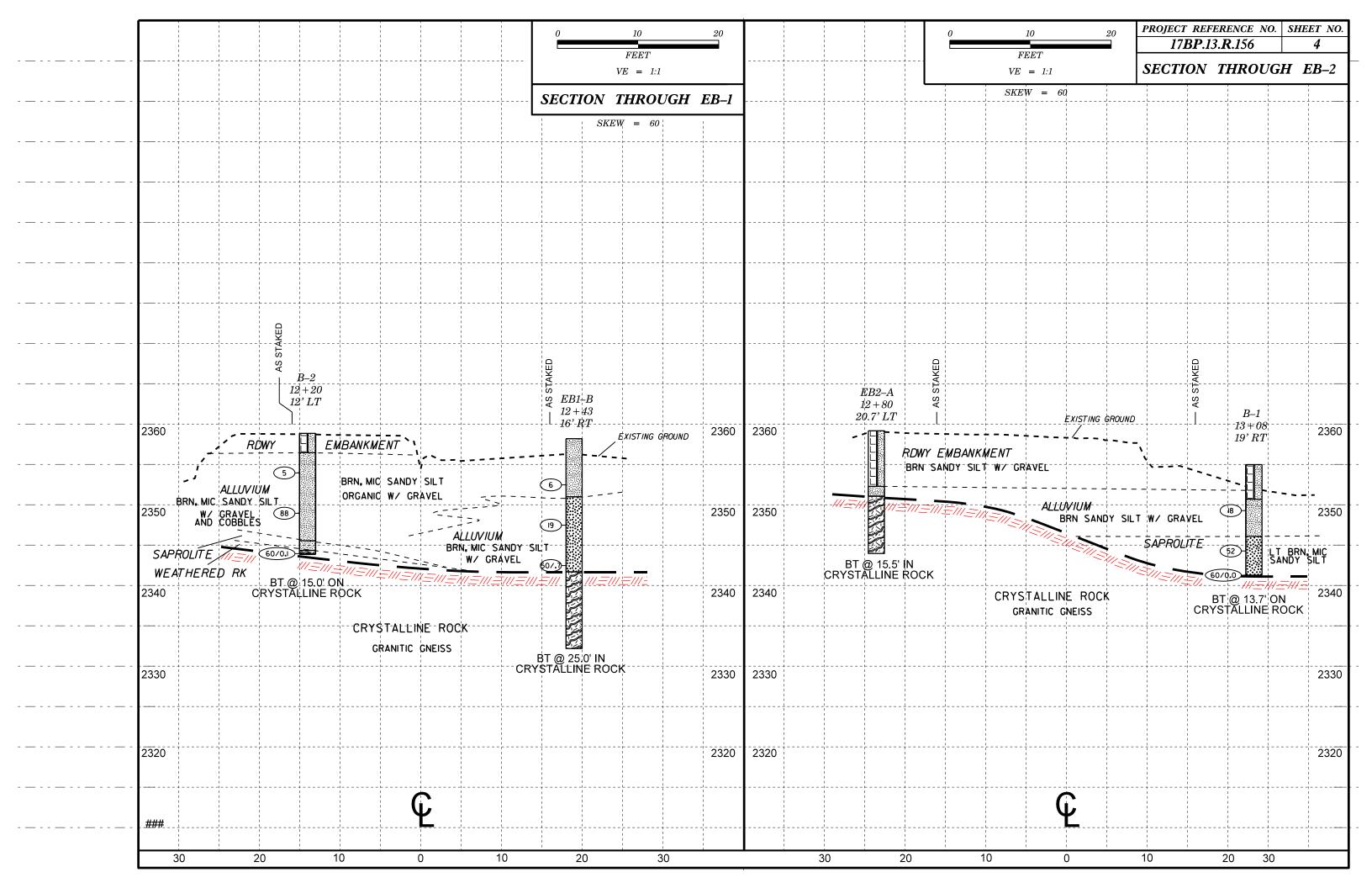
NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION	GRADATION	ROCK DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN	<u>WELL GRADED</u> - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.	HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.	ALLUYIUM (ALLUY.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION	<u>UNIFORMLY GRADED</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH		BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:	ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS ORGANIC MATERIALS CLASS. (≤ 35% PASSING *200) (> 35% PASSING *200)	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.	CRYSTALLINE CRYSTALLINE WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,	SURFACE.
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5	ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	CNEISS, CABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
CLASS. A-1-a A-1-b A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-3-5 A-3 A-6, A-7	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR) FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM
SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50	ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC. COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD	OF SLOPE.
7. PASSING	HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50	SEDIMENTARY ROCK STATE SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
■10 50 MX GRANULAR SILI- MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC. WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT
*40 30 MX 50 MX 51 MN SOLS SOLS PEAT SOLS SOLS SOLS SOLS SOLS SOLS SOLS SOL	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER	ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
MATERIAL	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	<u>DIP</u> - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
PASSING #40 SOILS WITH	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	<u>DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)</u> - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE
LL - - 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN LITTLE OR HIGHLY	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY, ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
CROLIP INDEX Q Q Q A A MY R MY 12 MY IS MY NO MY AMOLINTS OF ORGANIC	GROUND WATER	SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE
USUAL TYPES STONE FRACS ORGANIC SUILS	✓ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	(SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND SAND GADE SAND SAND SOUS SOUS	STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS	CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
MATERIALS SANU	_	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
GEN. RATING EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABL	E	DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ;PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30	── SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK.	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION, ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FIELO.
COMPACTNESS OR RANGE OF STANDARD RANGE OF UNCONFINED	TT 25,425	(MOD. SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (N-VALUE) (TONS/FT ²)	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) 25/825 DIP & DIP DIRECTION WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
VERY LOOSE (4	SPT C SLODE INDICATOR	(SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
GRANII AP LOOSE 4 TO 10	SOIL SYMBOL DEFINIT TEST BORING SLOPE INSTALLATION	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF	MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS
MATERIAL MEDIUM DENSE 10/10/30/ N/A	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT TEST	VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
(NON-COHESIVE) VERY DENSE > 50	THAN ROADWAY EMBANKATERY	SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE
VERY SOFT < 2 < 0.25	- INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY - CORE BORING SOUNDING ROD	(V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</u>	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5 SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE MONITORING WELL TEST BORING	COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2 (COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4	NITE CONE	SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS, QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS, SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4 HARD > 30 > 4	TTTTT ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY A FIEZUMETER SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270	UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION -	VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND
OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	LISED IN THE TOP 3 EEET OF	HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO
BOULDER COBBLE GRAVEL COARSE FINE SILT CLAY	SHALLOW UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - SOLD IN THE TOTAL STEEL OF ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
(BLDR.) (COB.) (GR.) (GSE. SD.) (F SD.) (SL.) (CL.)	ABBREVIATIONS	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	BY MODERATE BLOWS.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF
SIZE IN. 12 3	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER, SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC 7 - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY
(ATTERBERG LIMITS) DESCRIPTION SOIDE FOR FIELD PROTOTORE BESCHIFFTON	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK	FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE. STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY	e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON	VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH	LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY
(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE LL _ LIQUID LIMIT	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE,
PLASTIC SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL	FINGERNAIL.	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
(PI) PL PLASTIC LIMIT	FRAGS FRAGMENTS	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS	BENCH MARK: BL-I
	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET	ELEVATION: 2360.71 FEET
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE - MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET	ELEVATION: 2360,71 FEET
SL SHRINKAGE LIMIT	CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET	NOTES:
- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	6 CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER	VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	
	CME-55	INDURATION	
PLASTICITY		FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW	X CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS X-N XWL	DUDDING WITH FINGED EDEES NUMEDOUS CRAINS.	
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT	VANE SHEAR TEST X CASING X W/ ADVANCER HAND TOOLS:	FRIABLE GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	
MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH	POST HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE;	
COLOR	PORTABLE HOIST TRICONE STEEL TEETH HAND AUGER	BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	
	TRICONE TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD	INDURATED GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.	CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST	CHARD HAMMED DI ONE DECITIOED TO DREAM CAMBLE.	
PRODUCTIONS SOUTH AS LIGHT, DHAM, STACHAED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.		EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	DATE: 8-15-1





GROUND WTR (ft)

FIAD

DEPTH (ft)

0 HR.

HAMMER TYPE Automatic

24 HR.

SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION

GROUND SURFACE

ALLUVIAL
BROWN, SANDY-SILT, SL MICACEOUS,
W/ORGANICS (ROOTS), PEBBLES

BROWN, SL MICACEOUS, SILTY SAND, w/GRAVELS/PEBBLES T/O;

BOULDER @16.2'

CRYSTALLINE ROCK

ROCK (GNEISS)

----ALLUVIAL

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT **BORE LOG**

WBS 17BP.13.R.156 **TIP** SF-560143 COUNTY MADISON GEOLOGIST Johnson, C. D. COUNTY MADISON WBS 17BP.13.R.156 **TIP** SF-560143 GEOLOGIST Johnson, C. D. SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE #143 OVER BIG PINE CREEK ON SR-1151 (BIG PINE RD.) SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE #143 OVER BIG PINE CREEK ON SR-1151 (BIG PINE RD.) **GROUND WTR (ft)** BORING NO. EB1-B **STATION** 12+43 OFFSET 16 ft RT ALIGNMENT L **STATION** 12+20 OFFSET 12 ft LT ALIGNMENT L **BORING NO.** B-2 0 HR. N/A COLLAR ELEV. 2,358.2 ft TOTAL DEPTH 25.0 ft **NORTHING** 765,402 **EASTING** 870,750 COLLAR ELEV. 2,358.9 ft TOTAL DEPTH 15.0 ft **NORTHING** 765,386 **EASTING** 870,718 24 HR. FIAD **DRILL METHOD** Core Boring **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE** AFO6744 CVE - 45C 96% 04/08/2019 **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE** AFO8963 CME-550X 94% 04/08/2019 DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ SPT **HAMMER TYPE** Automatic **START DATE** 12/09/21 **COMP. DATE** 12/09/21 DRILLER Cheek, D. O. SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A DRILLER Cheek, D. O. **START DATE** 03/02/20 COMP. DATE 03/02/20 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A DRIVE DEPTH ELEV DRIVE DEPTH BLOW COUNT **BLOW COUNT BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP. SAMP. ELEV **BLOWS PER FOOT** SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION (ft) (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft 75 100 (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft NO. 75 100 NO. MOI G MOI G ELEV. (ft) (ft) ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (f 2360 2360 **GROUND SURFACE** ROADWAY EMBANKMENT BRN/GRAY ABC ALLUVIAL 2355 2355 BRN, MIC, SANDY SILT W/ GRAVEL AND 2,354.0 4.9 W 2.352.5 + 5.7 2350 2350 2,349.0 9.9 . . . 52 36 W 2,347.5 + 10.7 M 2345 2345 SAPROLITE WEATHERED ROCK 2,342.5 15.7 Boring Terminated WITH STANDARD 37 13/0.2 PENETRATION TEST REFUSAL at 2340 Elevation 2,343.9 ft ON ROCK (GNEISS) 2335 2,332.2 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,333.2 ft IN

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WBS 17BP.13.R.156 COUNTY MADISON GEOLOGIST Johnson, C. D. **TIP** SF-560143 SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE #143 OVER BIG PINE CREEK ON SR-1151 (BIG PINE RD.) GROUND WTR (ft) **STATION** 12+80 OFFSET 21 ft LT ALIGNMENT L BORING NO. EB2-A 0 HR. N/A COLLAR ELEV. 2,359.1 ft TOTAL DEPTH 15.5 ft **NORTHING** 765,447 **EASTING** 870,724 24 HR. FIAD DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE** AFO6744 CVE - 45C 96% 04/08/2019 HAMMER TYPE Automatic DRILLER Cheek, D. O. **START DATE** 12/09/21 **COMP. DATE** 12/09/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A ELEV CHI DEPTH BLOW COUNT (ft) (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft **BLOWS PER FOOT** SAMP. SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION (ft) 0.5ft 0.5ft 0.5ft MOI G 75 100 NO. ELEV. (ft) 2360 **GROUND SURFACE** ROADWAY EMBANKMENT BROWN, SANDY-SILT, SL MICACEOUS w/FEW GRAVELS 2355 ALLUVIAL BROWN, SANDY-SILT, SL MICACEOUS, 2,351.0 2350 w/GRAVELS/PEBS CRYSTALLINE ROCK 2345 2,343.6 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,343.6 ft IN ROCK (GNEISS)

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT RORE LOG

WIRS 178 138 135 136 13		В	ORE LOG		
STATION 13+08 OFFSET 19 ft RT ALIGNMENT L O HR. N/A	WBS 17BP.13.R.156	TIP SF-560143 COUNT	Y MADISON	GEOLOGIST Johnson, C. D.	
COLLAR ELEV. 2,355.0 TOTAL DEPTH 13.7 NORTHING 765,461 EASTING 870,770 24 HR. Caved	SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE #14	3 OVER BIG PINE CREEK ON S	R-1151 (BIG PINE RD.)		GROUND WTR (ft)
DRILLER Cheek	BORING NO. B-1	STATION 13+08	OFFSET 19 ft RT	ALIGNMENT L	0 HR. N/A
DRILLER Cheek, D. O. START DATE 02/25/20 COMP. DATE 02/25/20 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	COLLAR ELEV. 2,355.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 13.7 ft	NORTHING 765,461	EASTING 870,770	24 HR. Caved
DRIVE CH CH CH CH CH CH CH C	DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE AFOR	963 CME-550X 94% 04/08/2019	DRILL METHOD NM	/Casing w/ SPT HAMME	ER TYPE Automatic
Company Comp	DRILLER Cheek, D. O.	START DATE 02/25/20	COMP. DATE 02/25/20	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A	A
2350 2,349.3 5.7 7 5 13 2,349.3 10.7 7 5 13 2,344.3 10.7 10 10 42 2,341.3 13.7 60/0.0	(ft) ELEV DEPTH BEST SOCIAL		75 400 0 0		
	2355 DEPTH BLOW COUNTY (ft) DEPTH 0.5ft 0.5ft 0. 2355 2350 2,349.3 5.7 7 5 7 2345 2,344.3 10.7 10 10 2	BLOWS PER FOOT 5ft 0 25 50	75 100 SAMP. NO. MOI G	SOIL AND ROCK DESC ELEV. (ft) 2,355.0 GROUND SURFA ROADWAY EMBANK SOFT, SANDY-SILT, SOM 2,350.7 ALLUVIAL BROWN, SL MICACEOL GRAVELS/PEBS/C HARD BOULDER @8 2,346.1 SAPROLITE LT BROWN, SL MICACEOL SANDY-SILT, w/WEA RK FI HARD QUARTZ SEAW CRYSTALLINE RC V HARD ROCK Boring Terminated WITH S PENETRATION TEST RE	DEPTH (ft) ACE 0.0 CMENT E GRAVELS JS, W/FEW OBS 3.2'-8.9' 8.9 DUS, V. CRS RAGS T/OUT 1 @12.0' DOCK K STANDARD EFUSAL at

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

WBS 17BP.13.R.156 COUNTY MADISON GEOLOGIST Johnson, C. D. **TIP** SF-560143 SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE #143 OVER BIG PINE CREEK ON SR-1151 (BIG PINE RD.) GROUND WTR (ft) STATION 12+43 OFFSET 16 ft RT ALIGNMENT L **BORING NO.** EB1-B 0 HR. N/A COLLAR ELEV. 2,358.2 ft TOTAL DEPTH 25.0 ft **NORTHING** 765,402 **EASTING** 870,750 24 HR. FIAD **DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF/DATE** AFO6744 CME - 45C 96% 04/08/2019 DRILL METHOD Core Boring HAMMER TYPE Automatic DRILLER Cheek, D. O. **START DATE** 12/09/21 **COMP. DATE** 12/09/21 SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A CORE SIZE NXWL TOTAL RUN 9.5 ft RUN ELEV DRILL RATE ELEV (ft) DEPTH RUN (ft) (ft) SAMP. NO. DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS (ft) ELEV. (ft) DEPTH (ft Begin Coring @ 16.5 ft CRYSTALLINE ROCK 0/1.0 (4.5) (4.2) 0/1.0 100% 93% 0/1.0 0/1.0 2340 2,337.2 21.0 0/0.5 2:12/1.0 2:31/1.0 5:56/1.0 2:56/1.0 (5.0) (5.0) 100% 100% 2335 2,332.2 26.0 Boring Terminated at Elevation 2,333.2 ft IN ROCK (GNEISS)

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

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WBS 17BP.13.R.156	TIP SF-560143 COUNTY	MADISON	GEOLOGIST Johnson, C. D.	
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE #143	43 OVER BIG PINE CREEK ON SI	R-1151 (BIG PINE RD.)		GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-A	STATION 12+80	OFFSET 21 ft LT	ALIGNMENT L	0 HR . N/A
COLLAR ELEV. 2,359.1 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 15.5 ft	NORTHING 765,447	EASTING 870,724	24 HR. FIAD
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE AFO67	6744 CME - 45C 96% 04/08/2019	DRILL METHOD NV	/ Casing W/SPT & Core HAMM	ER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Cheek, D. O.	START DATE 12/09/21	COMP. DATE 12/09/21	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/	'A
	TOTAL RUN 7.4 ft			
ELEV (ft) DEPTH RUN RATE (Min/ft)	REC. RQD SAMP. REC. RQD (ft) (L O D D ELEV. (ft)	ESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
	(2.4) (2.3) 100% 96% (5.0) (5.0) 100% 100%	2,351.0	Begin Coring @ 8.1 ft CRYSTALLINE ROCK	8.1
2345 2,343.6 15.5 2:15/1.0		2,343.6 Boring Termina	ated at Elevation 2,343.6 ft IN ROCK (C	GNEISS)15.5

CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

EB1-BBOX 1 OF 1: 16.5 - 26.0 FEET

EB2-A

BOX 1 OF 1: 8.1 - 15.5 FEET

